

Message Text

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ACTION EUR-12

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UNCLAS QUEBEC 0326

EO 11652: NA
TAGS: PINT EGEN CA
SUBJ: QUEBEC BECOMES OFFICIALLY UNILINGUAL

REF: QUEBEC 290

1. QUEBEC'S FRENCH LANGUAGE CHARTER, BILL 101, BECAME LAW AUGUST 26. BILL PASSED NATIONAL ASSEMBLY ON 54-32 VOTE, WITH ALL OPPOSITION DEPUTIES VOTING AGAINST WITH EXCEPTION OF LONE PNP REPRESENTATIVE, WHO SIDED WITH PQ MAJORITY. FRENCH IS NOW THE ONLY OFFICIAL LANGUAGE OF QUEBEC. NATIONAL ASSEMBLY, WORN THIN BY ITS LABORS, HAS RECESSED UNTIL MID-OCTOBER.

2. OPPONENTS OF THE BILL HAD RECOGNIZED LONG AGO THAT PASSAGE WAS INEVITABLE BECAUSE OF LARGE PQ MAJORITY IN ASSEMBLY, AND GENERAL REACTION WAS THEREFORE ONE OF RELIEF THAT EMOTIONAL AND EXHAUSTING ASSEMBLY SESSION WAS NOW OVER AT LAST. NEVERTHELESS, PROTESTANT SCHOOL BOARD OF GREATER MONTREAL INDICATED YESTERDAY THAT IT WOULD TAKE BILL 101 TO THE FEDERAL SUPREME COURT. THE BOARD WILL FOCUS ON INFAMOUS CLAUSE 69, THE "QUEBEC OPTION", WHICH RESTRICTS ACCESS TO ENGLISH SCHOOLS
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TO THOSE CHILDREN WITH AT LEAST ONE PARENT EDUCATED IN ENGLISH IN QUEBEC OR ONE SIBLING ATTENDING QUEBEC ENGLISH SCHOOL.

3. CAMILLE LAURIN INTRODUCED A NUMBER OF ELEVENTH-HOUR AMENDMENTS, MOST OF WHICH WERE TECHNICAL IN NATURE BUT SOME OF WHICH ARE SIGNIFICANT. WE HAVE REPORTED PREVIOUSLY ON AMENDMENT

PERMITTING RECIPROCAL LANGUAGE-OF-EDUCATION AGREEMENTS WITH
OTHER PROVINCES (QUEBEC 317) AND ON AMENDMENT REGARDING LANGUAGE
OF INTERNAL COMMUNICATIONS IN CORPORATE HEAD OFFICES (QUEBEC
321). ADDITIONAL RECENT CHANGES WILL:

- PERMIT ANGLOPHONE HOSPITALS TO CONTINUE USING ENGLISH;
- EXEMPT ANGLOPHONE CHILDREN WITH LEARNING DISABILITIES;
- EXEMPT ANGLOPHONES TEMPORARILY RESIDENT IN QUEBEC FOR
PERIODS NOT TO EXCEED THREE YEARS, WITH POSSIBILITY OF ADDITIONAL
THREE YEAR EXEMPTION WHERE JUSTIFIED.

4. AND FINALLY, CHILDREN OF FOREIGN DIPLOMATS ARE TOTALLY
EXEMPTED FROM THE EDUCATION PROVISIONS OF THE NEW LAW.

5. CLEARLY, LANGUAGE HARDLINERS CONCEDED VERY LITTLE TO MODER-
ATES. NEVERTHELESS, QUEBECOIS GENERALLY FAVOR THE NEW LAW
AND EVEN OPPONENTS ARE NOW HUNKERING DOWN RESIGNEDLY, PREPARED
TO LIVE WITH IT OR, IN MINORITY OF CASES, LEAVE
PROVINCE. EVEN NOW, ATTENTION IS SHIFTING TO SECOND CRUCIAL
BATTLE OF PQ LEGISLATIVE CAMPAIGN, THE REFERENDUM LAW,
WHICH PROMISES TO DOMINATE POLITICAL DISCUSSION WELL INTO 1978.
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